



# Results from the national surveillance of SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater

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## Information about the national wastewater surveillance of SARS-CoV-2

Below is a short description of the wastewater surveillance of SARS-CoV-2 in Denmark. A detailed description of the wastewater surveillance can be found on SSI's website ([link to detailed description](#)).

### Where do we measure wastewater concentrations of SARS-CoV-2?

In the national wastewater surveillance of SARS-CoV-2, 29 wastewater samples are taken from 28 treatment plants across Denmark.

### How do we measure wastewater concentrations of SARS-CoV-2?

Genetic material (RNA) of the SARS-CoV-2 virus are excreted in the feces of approximately half of the infected individuals and can therefore be measured in wastewater. Wastewater samples are transported to SSI's laboratory, where they are preprocessed and analyzed using PCR tests (RT-qPCR). This provides an estimate of the number of RNA copies of SARS-CoV-2 per liter of wastewater. The PCR analysis also includes the naturally occurring virus PMMoV, that is excreted in the feces. The laboratory results are analyzed by the Infectious Disease Epidemiology & Prevention department at SSI.

### How are the results of wastewater measurements presented?

There are two main categories of wastewater results: A weekly weighted average of the SARS-CoV-2 concentration in wastewater, and a growth rate that describes the change in the national concentration (increasing, stable, or decreasing) based on the three most recent weeks of wastewater data.

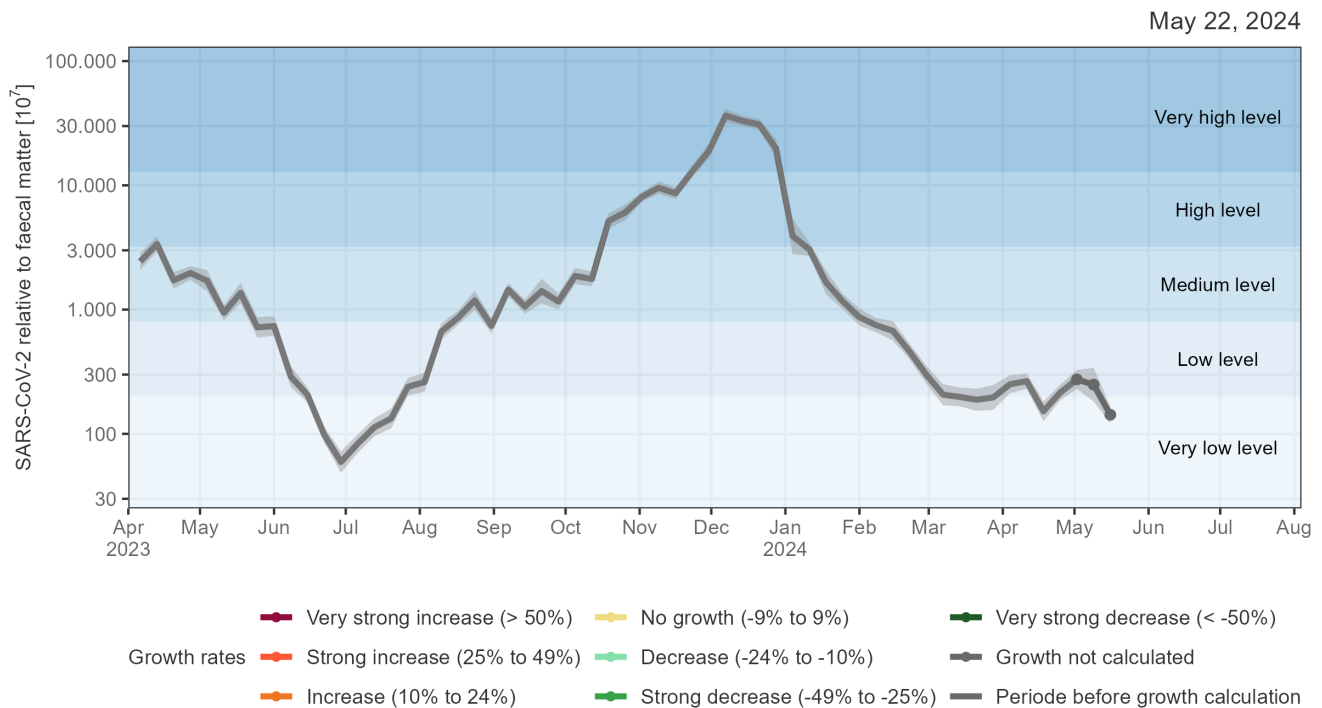
The weekly weighted average for the last 15 months is presented nationally and for each region. For each sampling site, the weekly weighted average is shown after April 1, 2023. The results are presented first for Denmark and then for each region in alphabetical order.

## Surveillance of wastewater concentrations of SARS-CoV-2, week 20

### Denmark

The figure below shows the concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the wastewater, aggregated for all the sampling sites in Denmark. The level of SARS-CoV-2 concentration in the wastewater is indicated in the horizontal bands, ranging from ‘Very low level’ to ‘Very high level’.

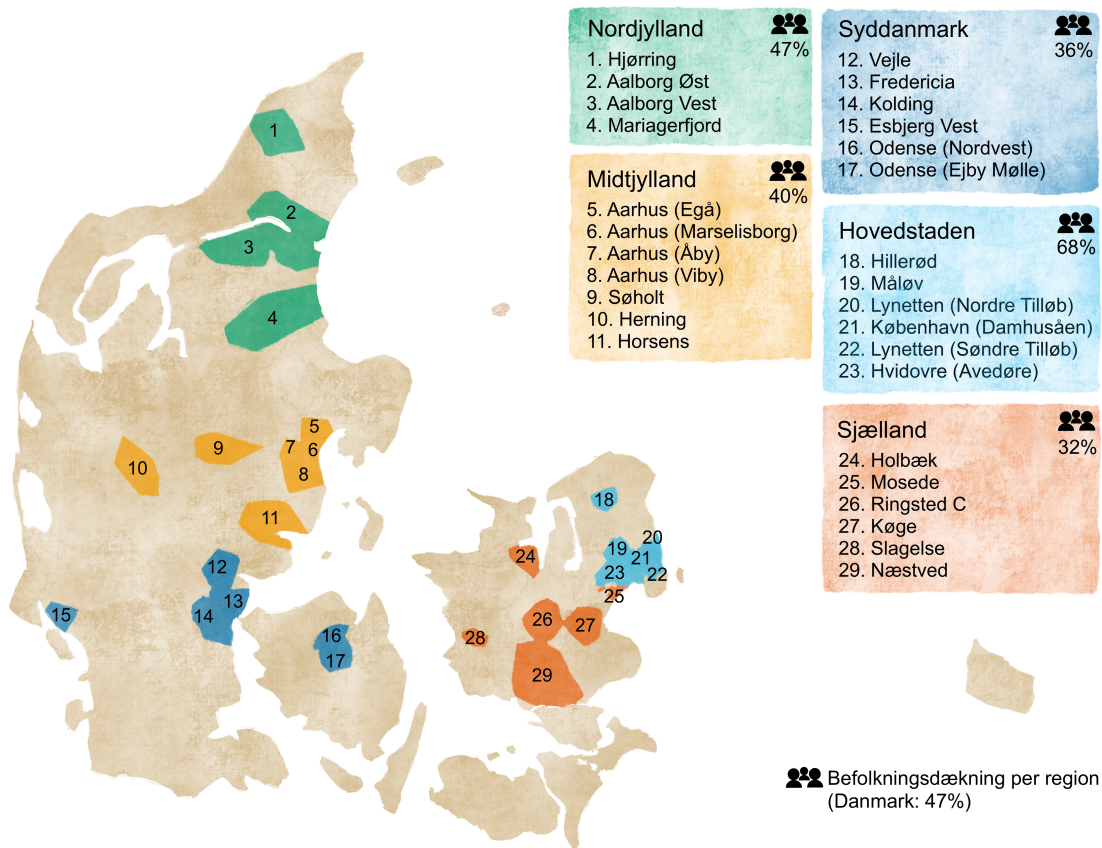
The national growth rate, which is the average weekly percentage change in SARS-CoV-2 concentration in the wastewater over the past three weeks is also illustrated in the figure. In cases where the wastewater samples contain few SARS-CoV-2 copies, either due to a low number of infected individuals or a high degree of dilution of the wastewater, the calculation of the growth rate becomes uncertain. Therefore, the growth rate is not published if the concentration of SARS-CoV-2 falls below the limit of quantification of the laboratory method (LoQ) in more than 1/3 of the wastewater samples, in more than two of the past three weeks. The growth rate is also omitted if one of the recent three weekly national averages is categorized as being at a ‘Very low level’.



*The growth rate is the average weekly percentwise change based on measurements from the last three weeks*



A map of the cathment areas of the included wastewater treatment plants is seen below.

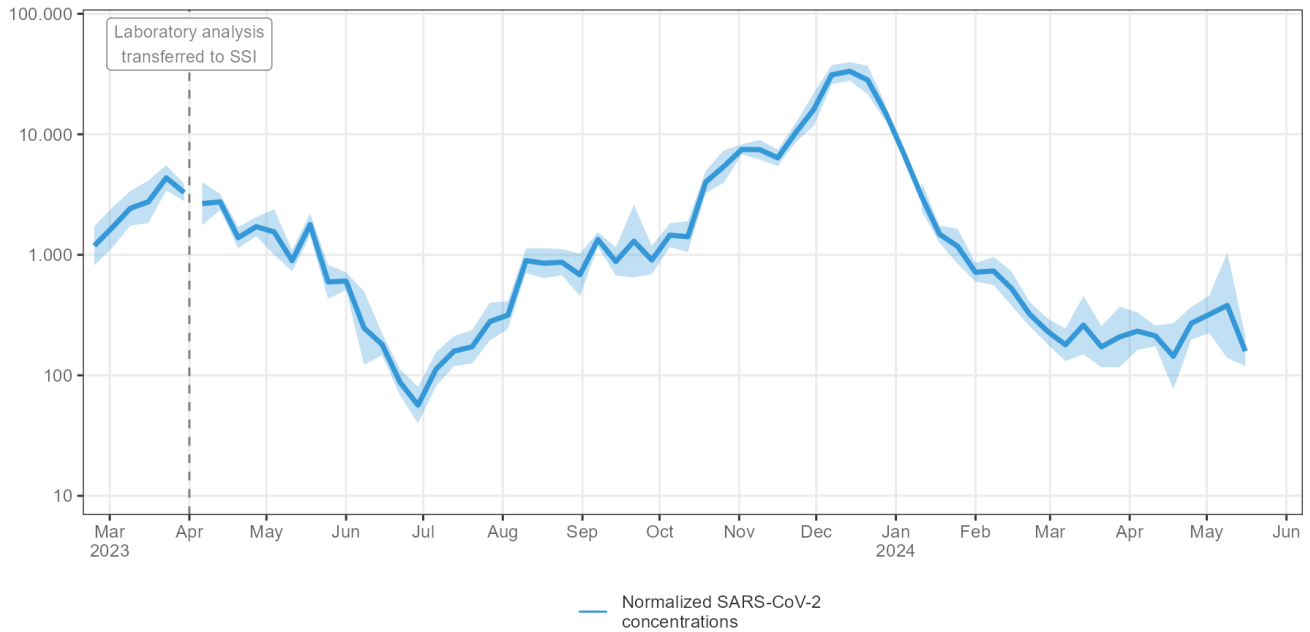




## Capital Region of Denmark

The wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the Capital Region of Denmark, aggregated and for each sampling site, is shown below.

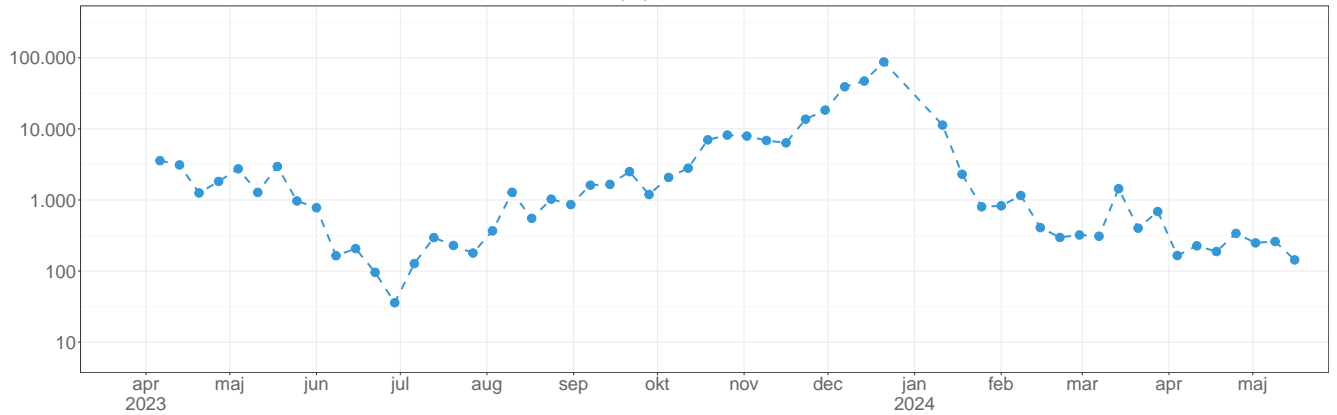
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Capital Region of Denmark



*\*Results before and after the dashed line are not directly comparable*

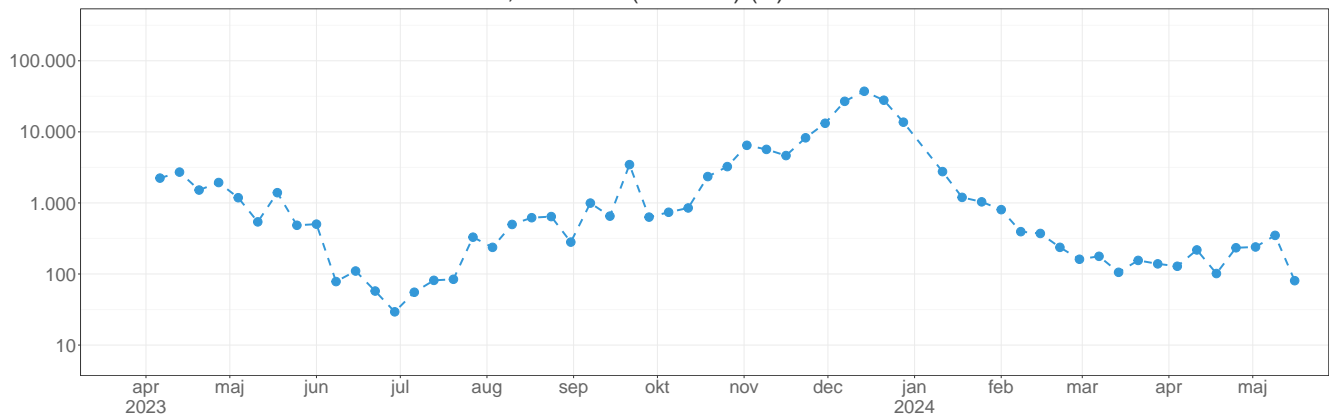


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Hillerød (R)



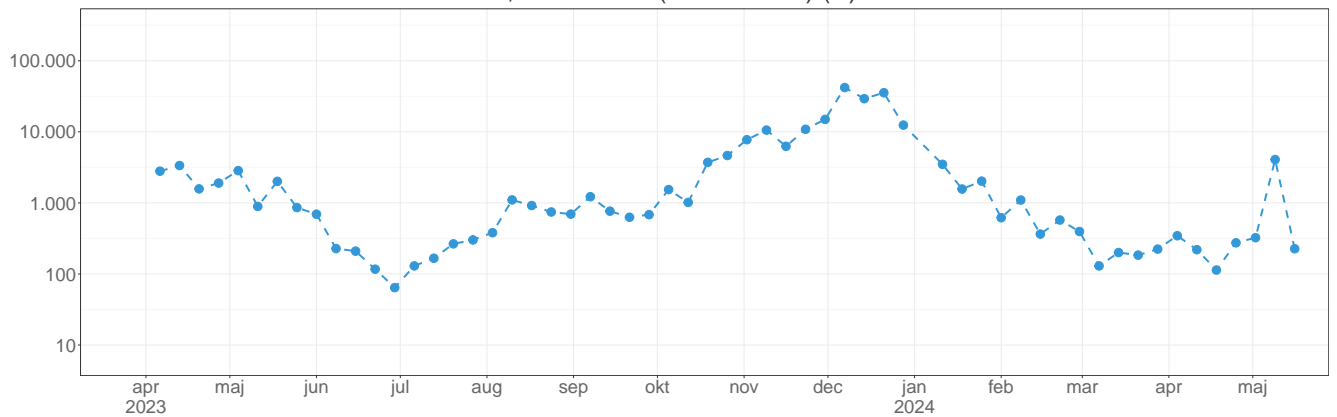
Number of inhabitants: 40.801

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Hvidovre (Avedøre) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 268.723

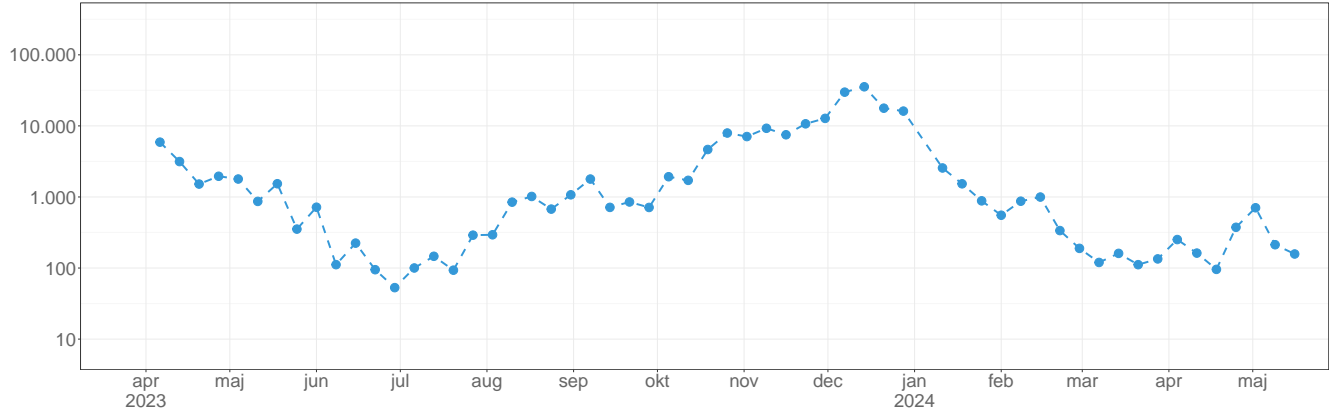
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, København (Damhusåen) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 297.954

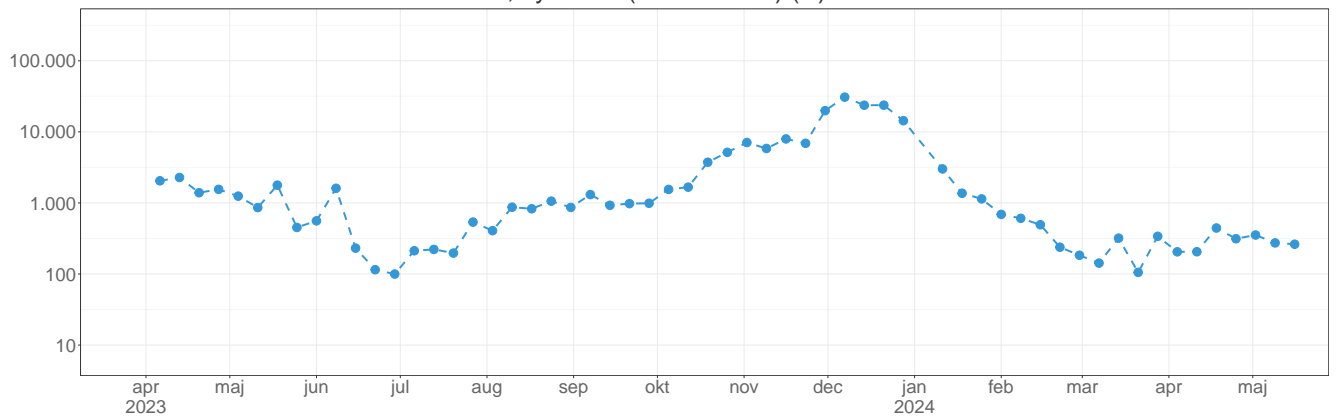


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Lynetten (nordre tilløb) (R)



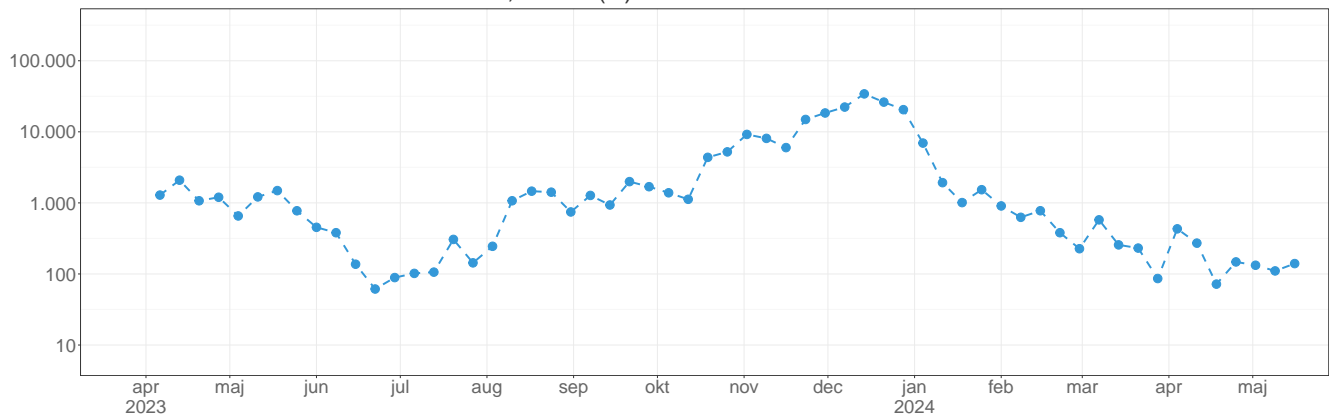
Number of inhabitants: 213.737

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Lynetten (søndre tilløb) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 443.965

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Måløv (R)



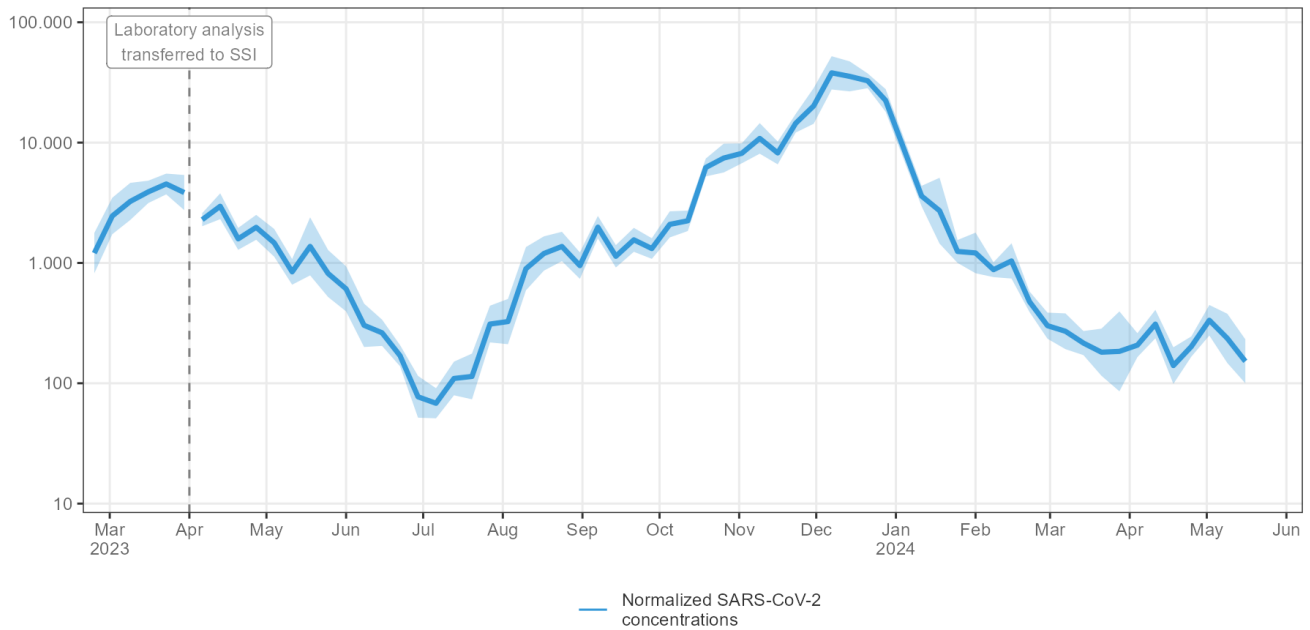
Number of inhabitants: 51.462



## Central Denmark Region

The wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the Central Denmark Region, aggregated and for each sampling site, is shown below.

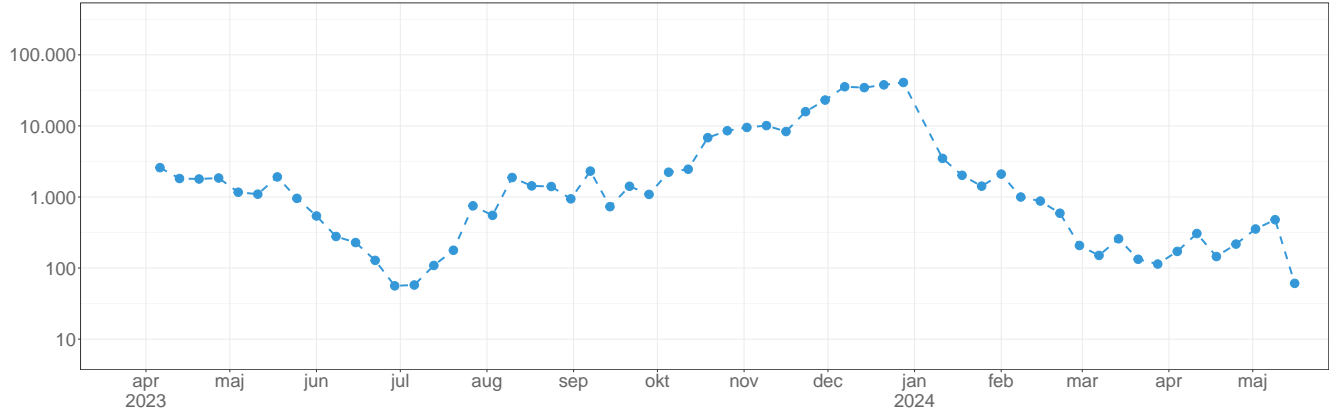
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Central Denmark Region



*\*Results before and after the dashed line are not directly comparable*

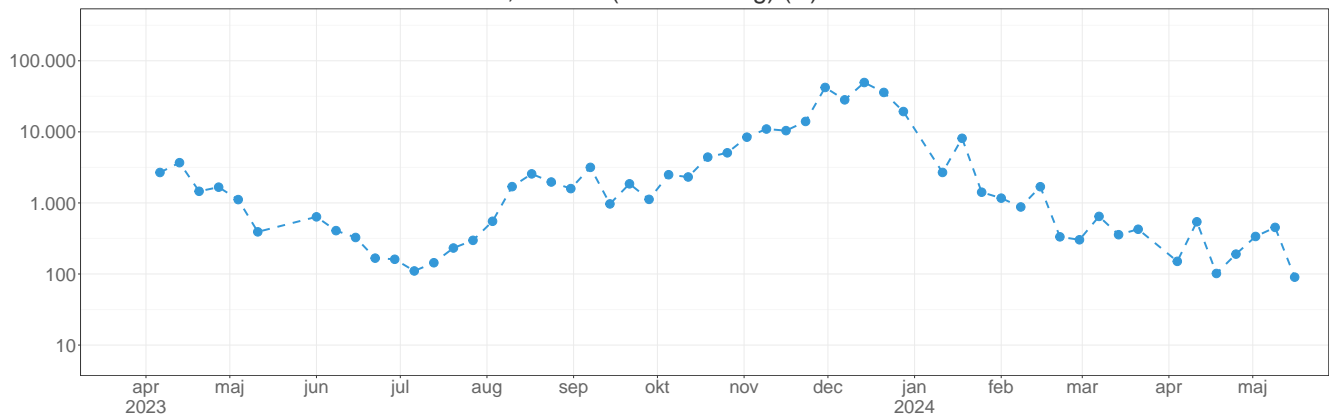


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aarhus (Egå) (R)



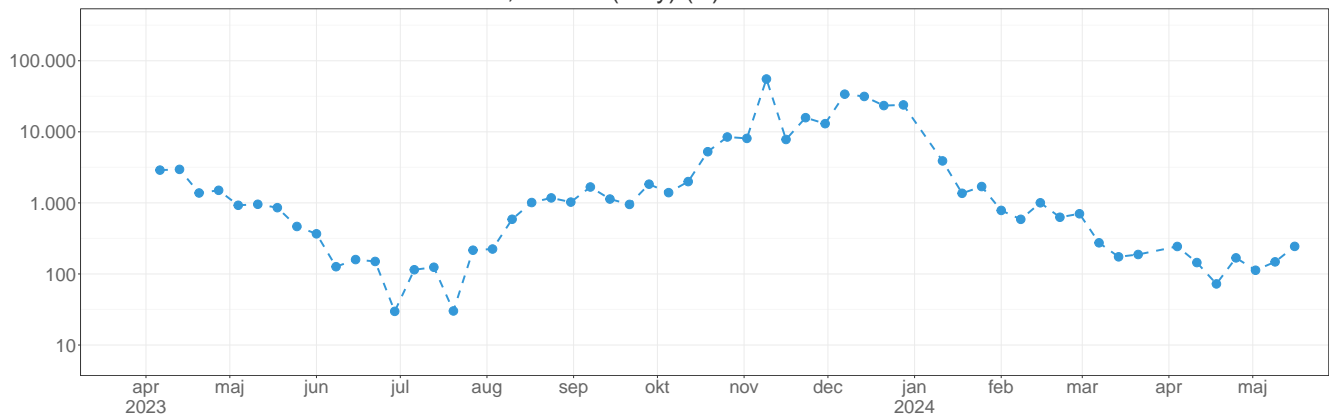
Number of inhabitants: 91.228

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aarhus (Marselisborg) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 128.926

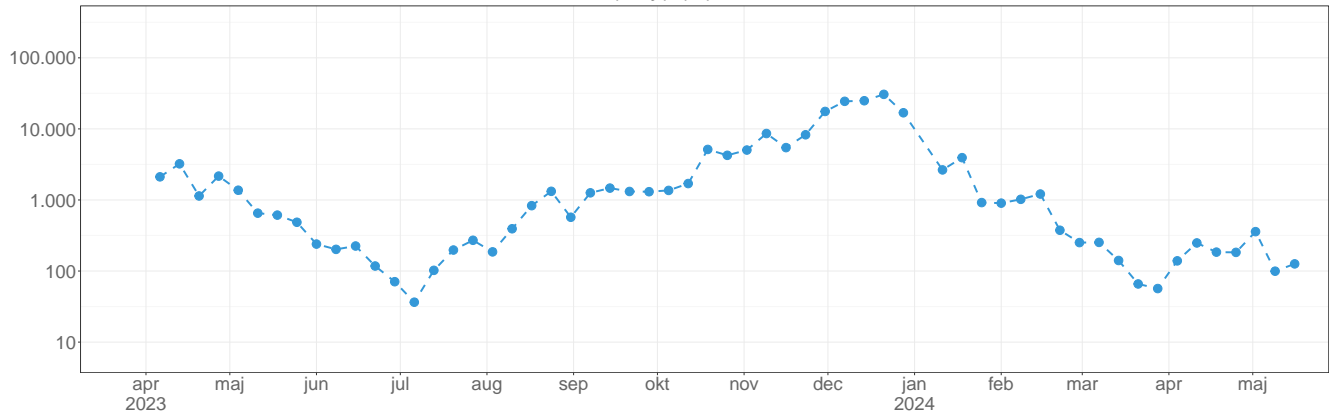
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aarhus (Viby) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 79.534

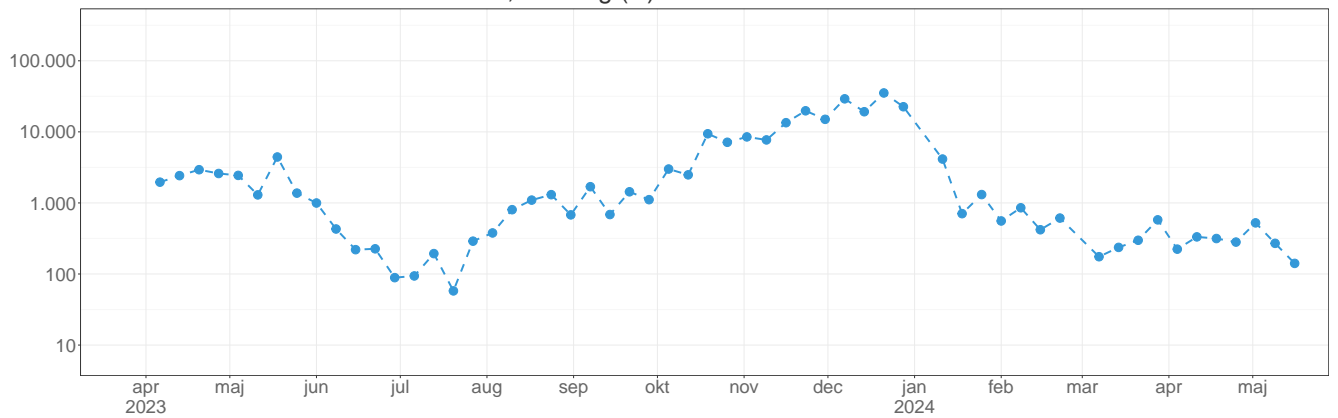


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aarhus (Åby) (R)



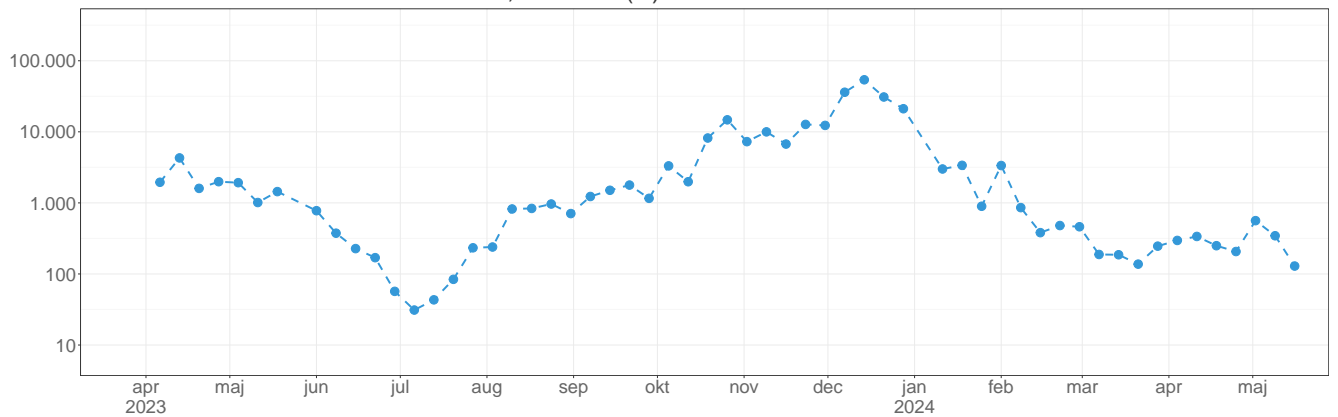
Number of inhabitants: 60.267

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Herning (R)



Number of inhabitants: 56.064

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Horsens (R)

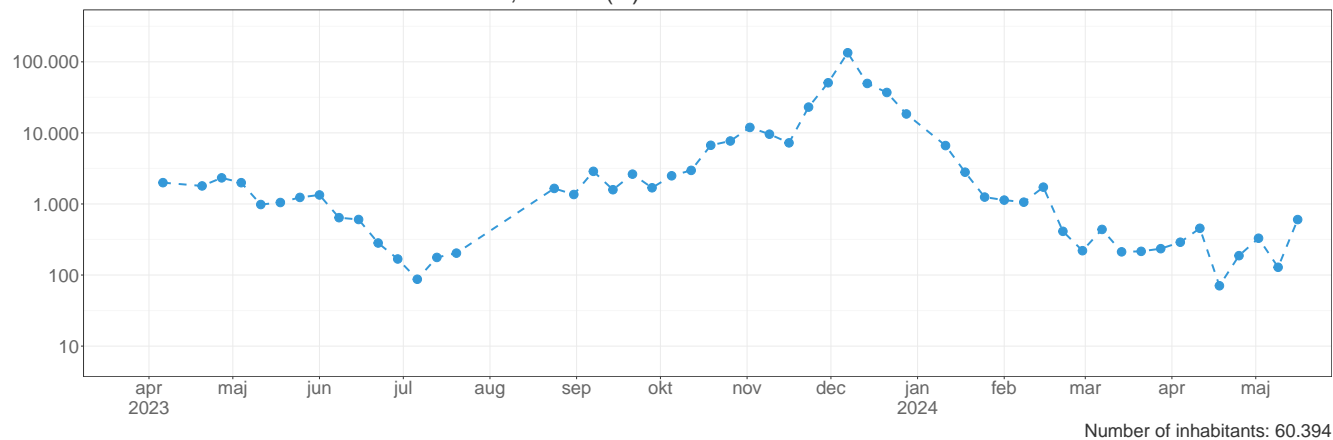


Number of inhabitants: 81.245

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Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Søholt (R)

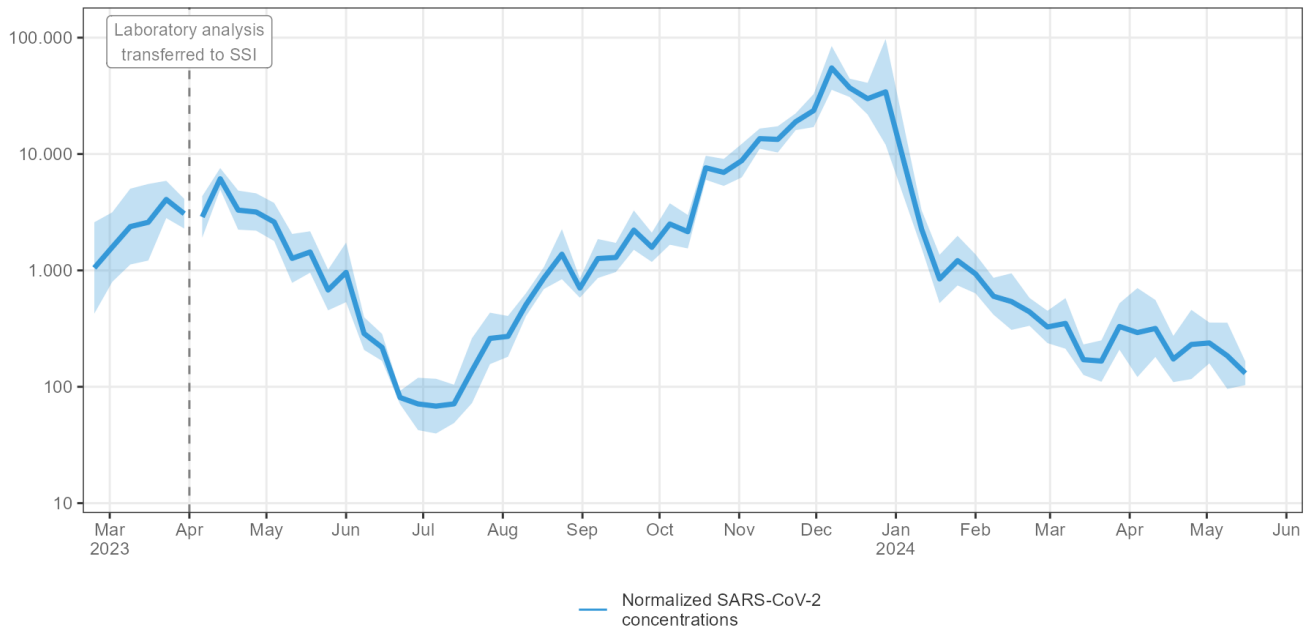




## North Denmark Region

The wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the North Denmark Region, aggregated and for each sampling site, is shown below.

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, North Denmark Region

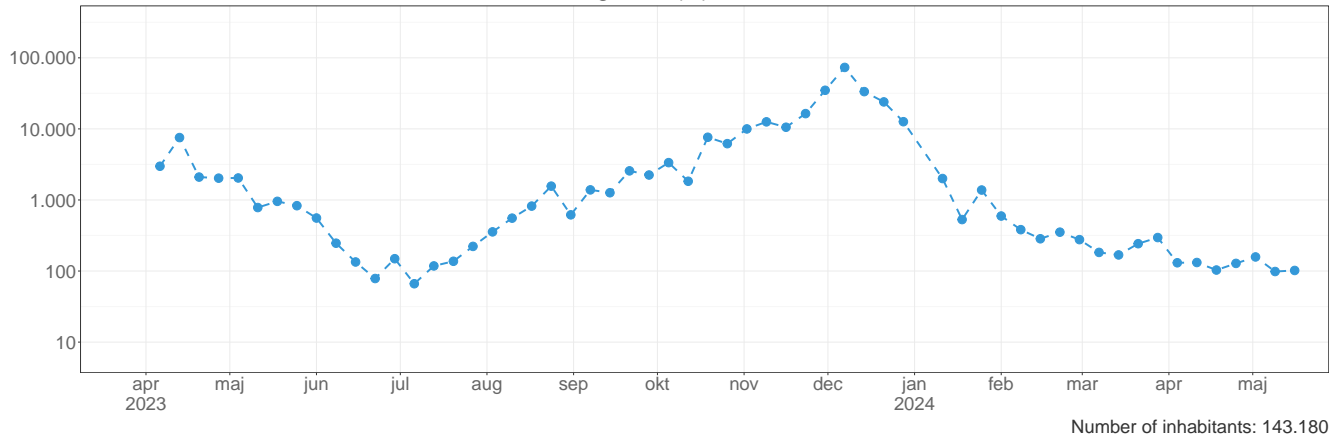


*\*Results before and after the dashed line are not directly comparable*

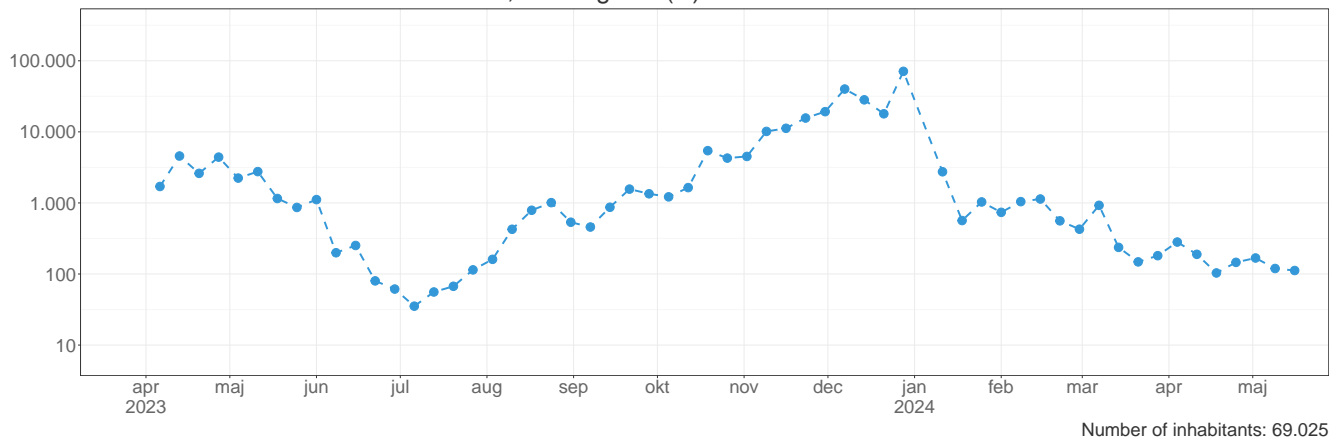




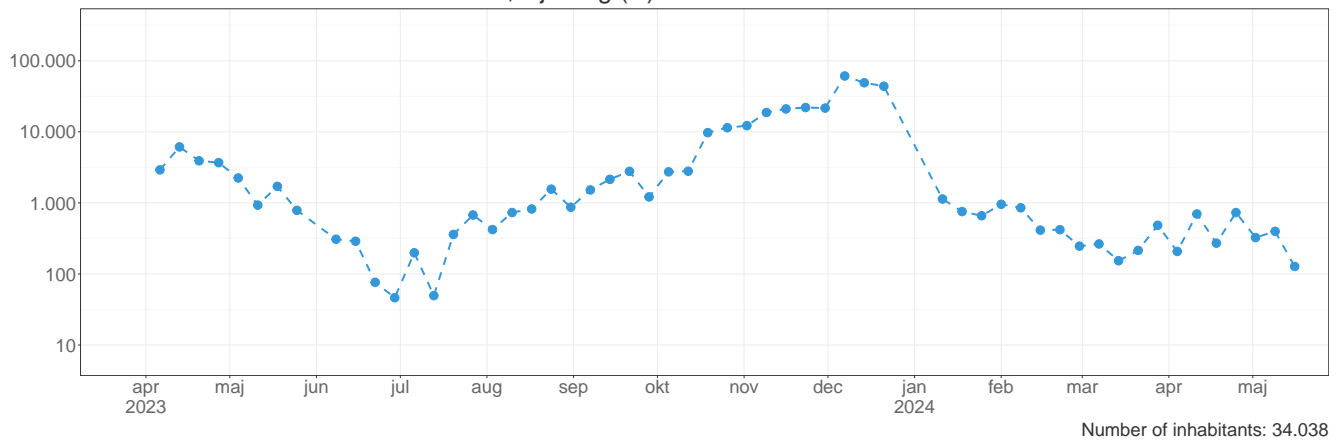
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aalborg Vest (R)



Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Aalborg Øst (R)



Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Hjørring (R)



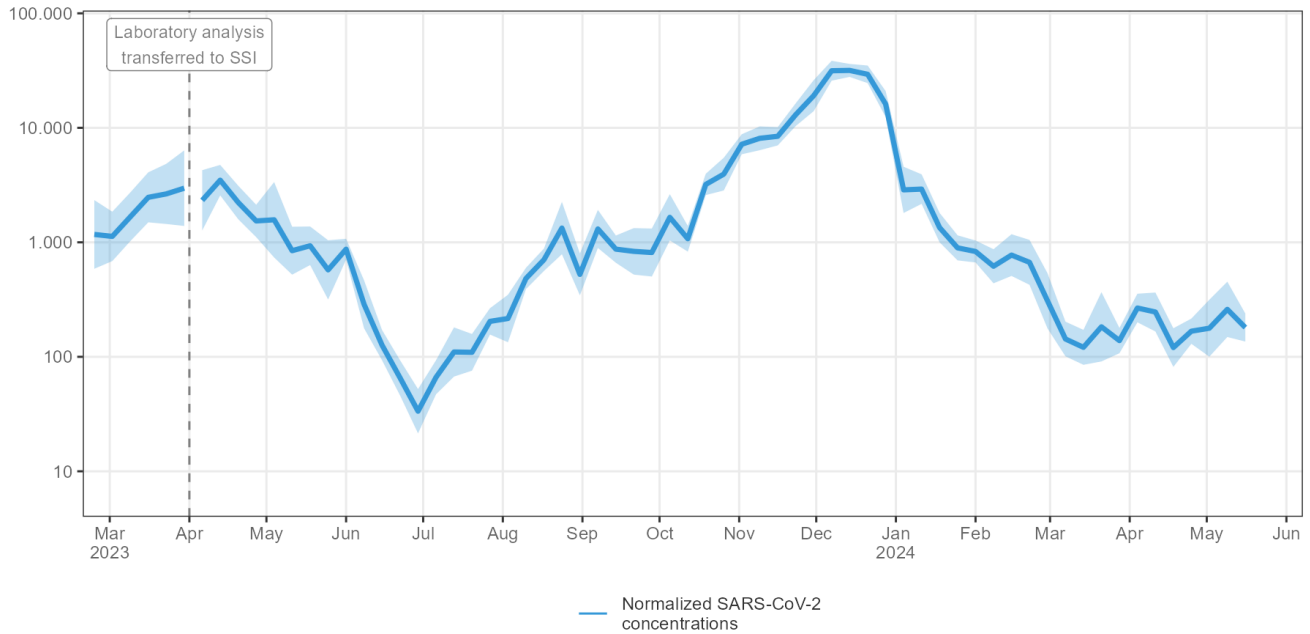




## Region Zealand

The wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in Region Zealand, aggregated and for each sampling site, is shown below.

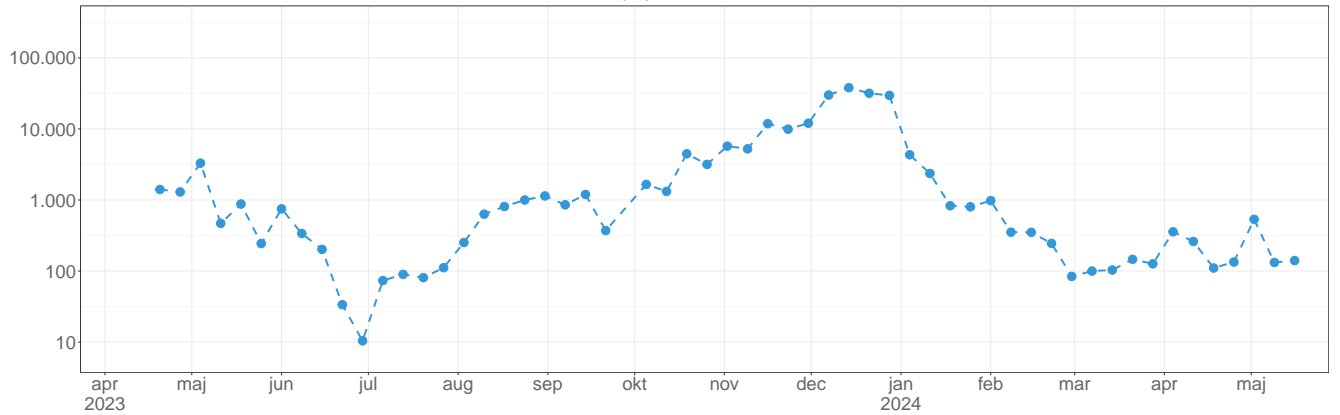
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Region Zealand



*\*Results before and after the dashed line are not directly comparable*

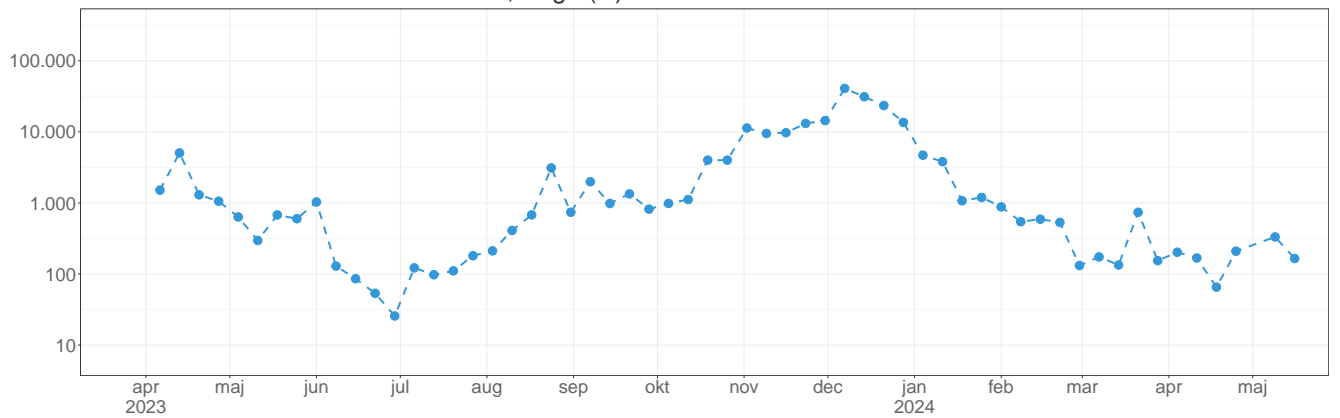


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Holbæk (R)



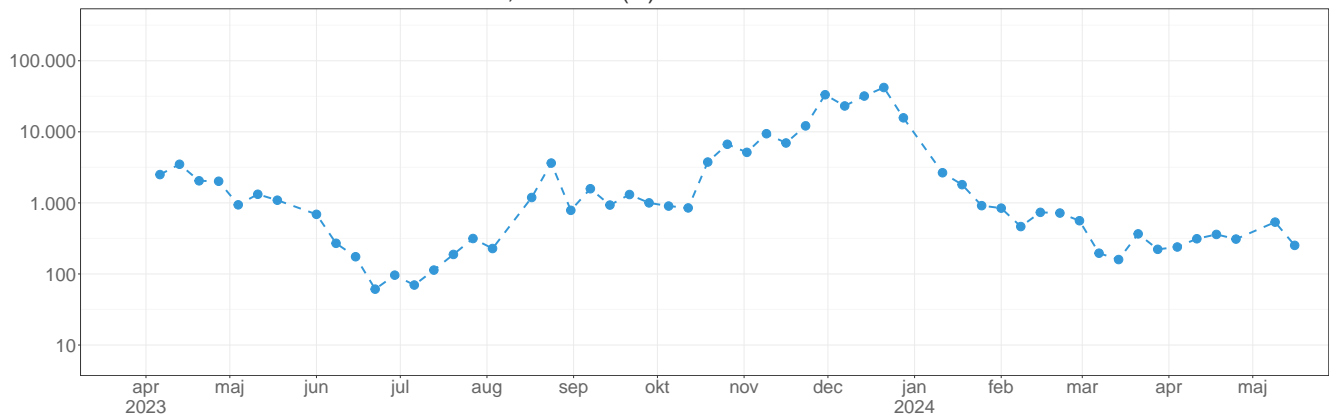
Number of inhabitants: 37.004

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Køge (R)



Number of inhabitants: 54.344

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Mosede (R)



Number of inhabitants: 49.121

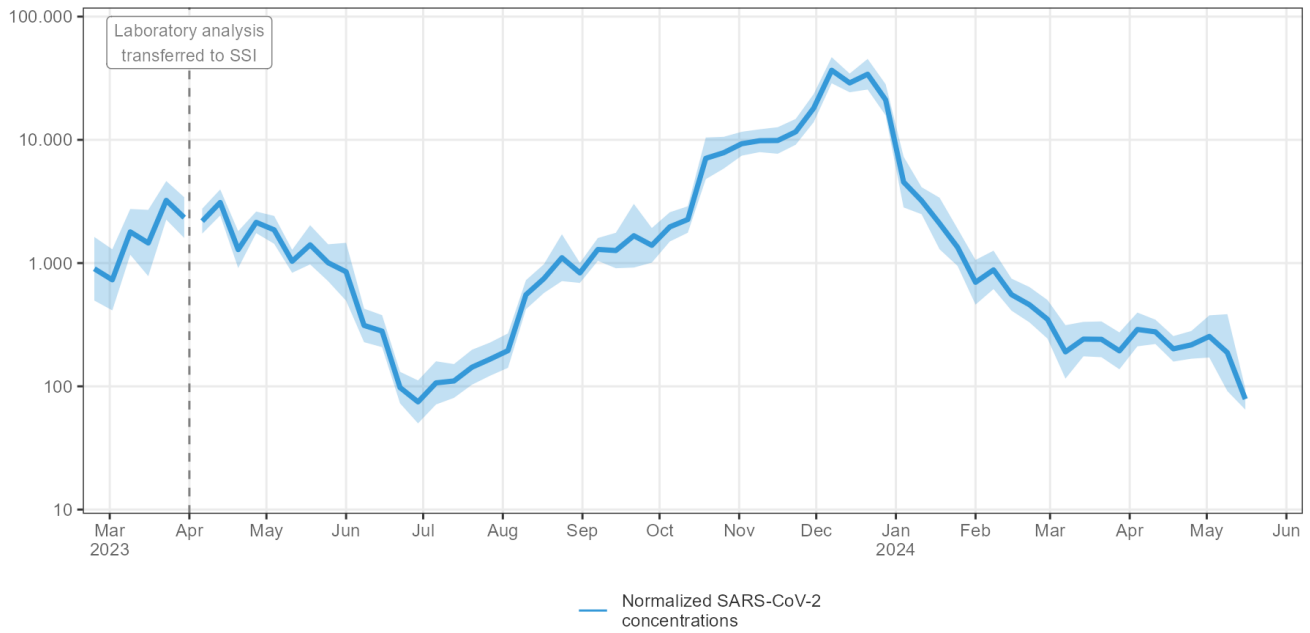




## Region of Southern Denmark

The wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the Region of Southern Denmark, aggregated and for each sampling site, is shown below.

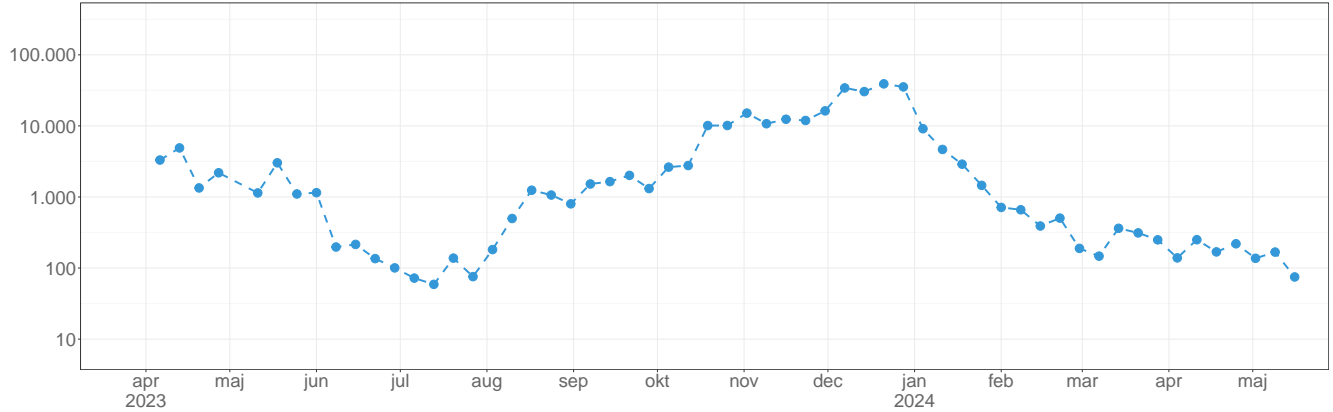
Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Region of Southern Denmark



*\*Results before and after the dashed line are not directly comparable*

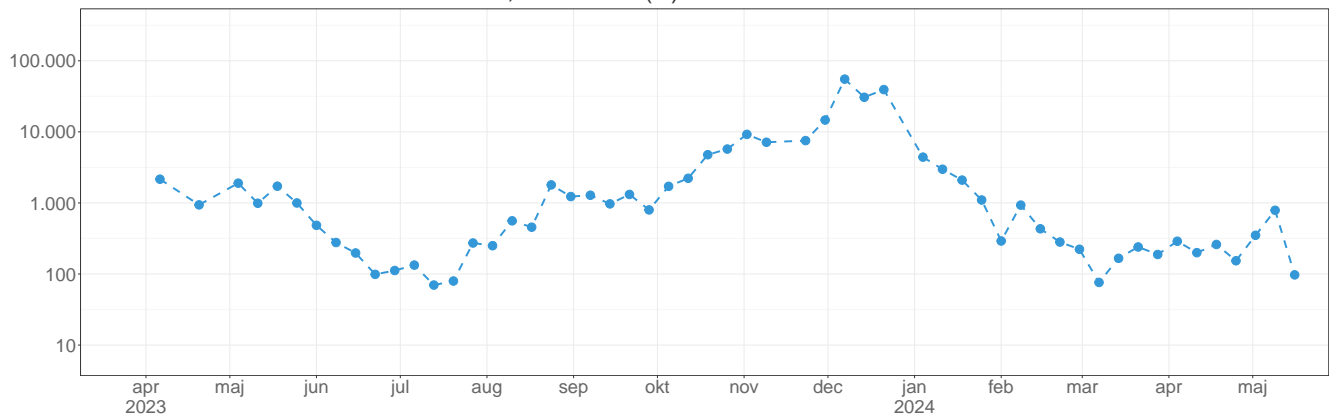


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Esbjerg Vest (R)



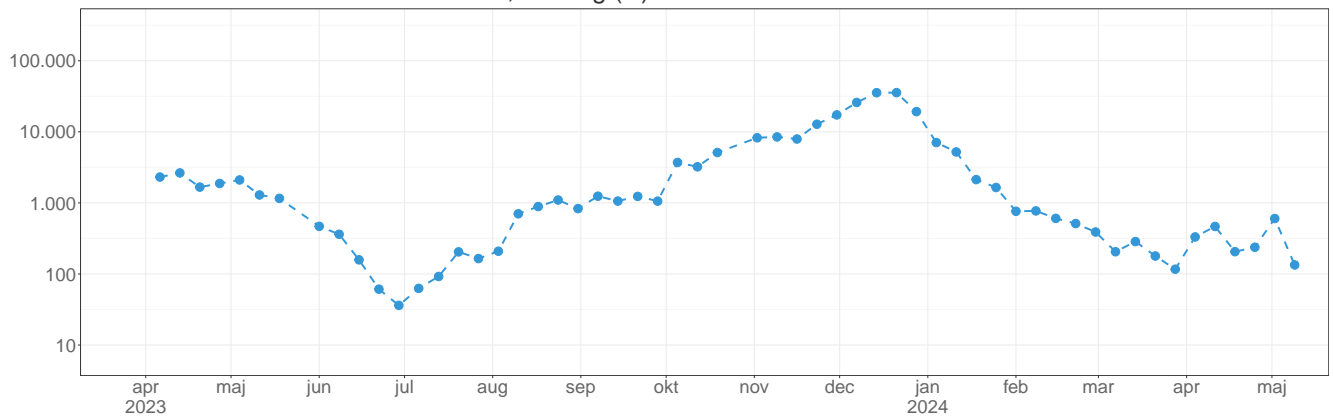
Number of inhabitants: 62.041

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Fredericia (R)



Number of inhabitants: 52.202

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Kolding (R)

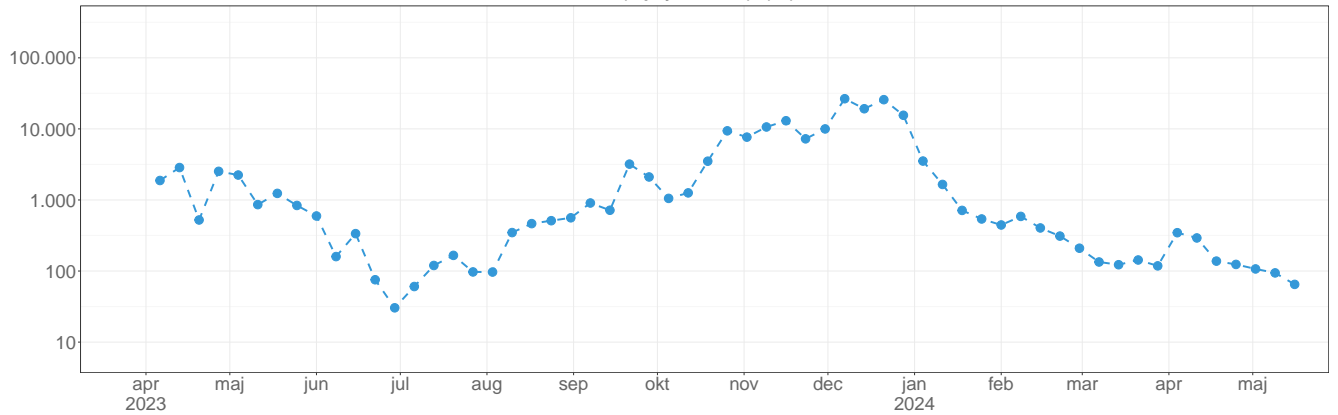


Number of inhabitants: 73.998

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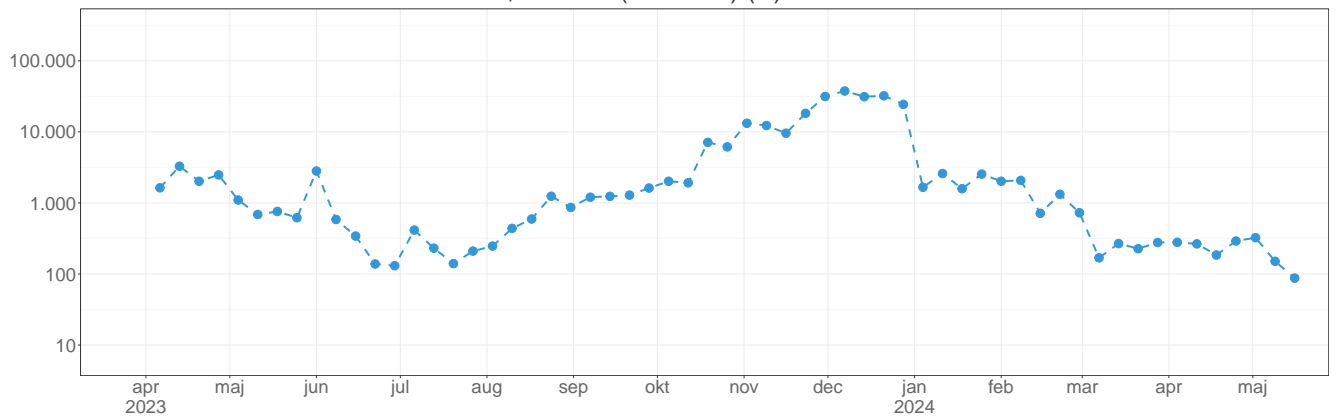


Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Odense (Ejby Mølle) (R)



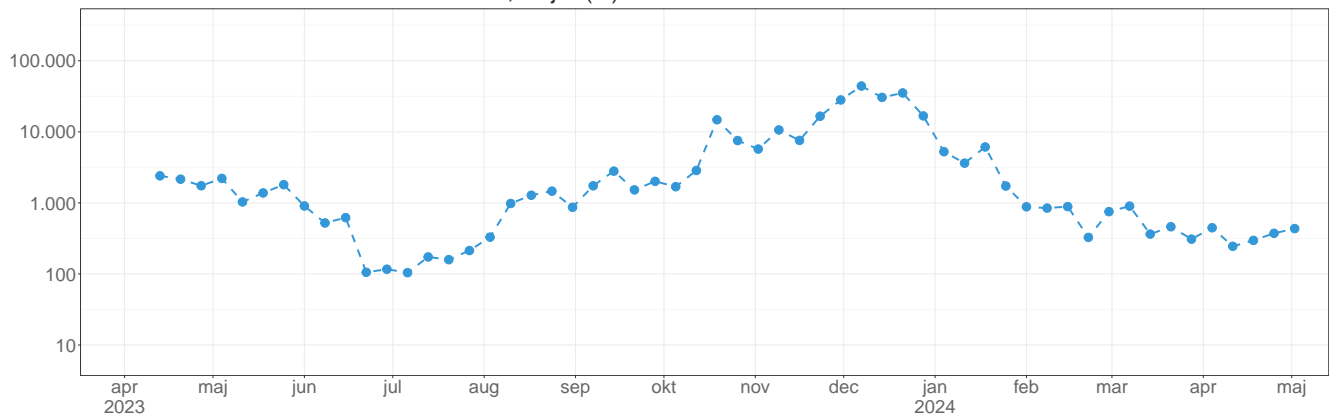
Number of inhabitants: 134.260

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Odense (Nordvest) (R)



Number of inhabitants: 52.512

Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2, Vejle (R)



Number of inhabitants: 72.628